

## **UC Irvine**

### **Western Journal of Emergency Medicine: Integrating Emergency Care with Population Health**

#### **Title**

OMG it's an OMI: Utilizing Retrieval Practice to Teach Occlusive MI EKGs

#### **Permalink**

<https://escholarship.org/uc/item/1p4583q1>

#### **Journal**

Western Journal of Emergency Medicine: Integrating Emergency Care with Population Health, 23(4.1)

#### **ISSN**

1936-900X

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#### **Publication Date**

2022

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utilization grew 38 times from February 2020 to February 2021. Despite this, training in telehealth for residents remains substandard, with experts calling for formal curricula. To our knowledge there is no standardized graduate medical education curriculum for telehealth.

**Objective:** To assess EM resident enthusiasm for a telehealth curriculum and to develop a series of telehealth training modules for EM resident physicians.

**Curricular Design:** We distributed a ten question survey to 44 EM residents to gauge their interest in pursuing telehealth education. We developed a series of 30 minute modules focused on different aspects of telehealth delivery targeted to an audience of EM residents. We created four key telehealth learning modules to train EM residents: Historical Socioeconomic Relevance, The Virtual Patient Encounter, The Telehealth Physical Exam, and Documentation Medicolegal Implications.

**Impact/Effectiveness:** The vast majority of survey respondents feel that telehealth education is probably or definitely important, and would pursue education in telehealth. Future directions include soliciting feedback from residents who complete the curriculum and learning assessment. As telehealth continues its rapid growth beyond a protracted pandemic it is critical that we educate and equip the next generation of emergency physicians to harness the skills to provide emergency telehealth services to their patients.

## 44 **OMG it's an OMI: Utilizing Retrieval Practice to Teach Occlusive MI EKGs**

*Ivan Zvonar, Allen Lockhart, Laura Welsh*

**Learning Objectives:** Residents will be able to: 1. Recognize challenging territorial distributions of acute STEMIs. 2. Identify classic ischemic EKG syndromes: Wellen's and de Winter's T waves. 3. Apply modified Sgarbossa criteria to identify ischemia in the setting of conduction abnormalities.

**Introduction/Background:** As some emergency medicine experts advocate for a shift away from STEMI-NSTEMI to that of occlusive MI (OMI) - non-occlusive MI (nOMI), there is a need to enhance residents' education of high risk ischemic EKGs within this new paradigm. We developed an EKG curriculum leveraging retrieval practice to improve EM residents' diagnostic skills for recognition of ischemic STEMI and non-STEMI EKGs that can represent acute MI necessitating emergent catheterization.

**Curricular Design:** The curriculum was initially implemented over a one week period in July 2020 for PGY-2 EM residents and repeated for the next class in July 2021. The curriculum consisted of three didactic sessions addressing: 1) OMI pathophysiology and STEMI, 2) Differentiation of STEMI

from non-ischemic STE, and 3) OMI patterns not meeting traditional STEMI criteria. Each session was separated by at least 1-2 days. Before the start of each session, a 10 question formative EKG quiz was administered representing topics from the previous session and answers were subsequently reviewed. A baseline EKG quiz was obtained at the beginning of the course and once again after the final session as a summative assessment, and residents were also surveyed about their attitudes and experiences.

**Impact/Effectiveness:** We provide an easily implementable curriculum to introduce residents to these topics. Following our first two years, satisfaction surveys demonstrate that all residents find the curriculum useful and the majority have increased confidence in approaching these EKG patterns. Although we did not appreciate improvement in pre and post summative assessments, future directions include earlier implementation of this curriculum in our program with further spaced retrieval practice to achieve superior retention and educational effectiveness.

## 45 **Online simulation effectively teaches introductory disaster triage skills to medical students**

*Kiran Pandit, Ashley Kingon, Raleigh Todman, Melissa Wright, Marc Raymond, Christopher Tedeschi*

**Learning Objectives:** To use online simulation to teach disaster triage skills to medical students.

**Background:** Practicing disaster triage teaches skills of rapid patient evaluation. Triage simulation (with structured debriefing) results in improved accuracy in pediatric residents and improved confidence in medical students. Screen-based simulation of disaster triage improved triage accuracy in prehospital providers, and virtual reality (VR) simulation improved medical student triage skills. Few studies have evaluated online simulation to teach disaster triage skills to medical students.

**Design:** In May 2021, 15 final-year medical students engaged with online simulation to practice triaging respiratory disease outbreak patients. Students submitted personal reflections and participated in a faculty-led debrief. In October 2021, 9 additional students participated.

**Outcomes:** 14/15 students completed an anonymous post-course survey. Students found the exercise "very" or "extremely" helpful for learning, on a 5-point Likert scale, with a mean of 4.4 (SD +/- 0.8). Students rated their pre-exercise competency as "beginner" or "proficient" on a 4-point rubric (mean of 1.5). Most students rated their post-exercise competency as "proficient" (mean 2.8). Average increase in self-reported competency was 1.3 points, yielding a large effect size (Cohen's d). 8/9 October students rated the simulation a 4.6 on a 5-point Likert scale (5 = extremely helpful for learning).