UC Irvine

Western Journal of Emergency Medicine: Integrating Emergency Care with Population Health

Title

Development of a Sustainable Curriculum on Substance Use Disorders (SUD) for Emergency Medicine Residents at Cooper University Hospital

Permalink

https://escholarship.org/uc/item/6p29c8pn

Journal

Western Journal of Emergency Medicine: Integrating Emergency Care with Population Health, 18(5.1)

ISSN

1936-900X

Authors

Gruber, E Zapp, Z Pescatore, R et al.

Publication Date

2017

Copyright Information

Copyright 2017 by the author(s). This work is made available under the terms of a Creative Commons Attribution License, available at https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

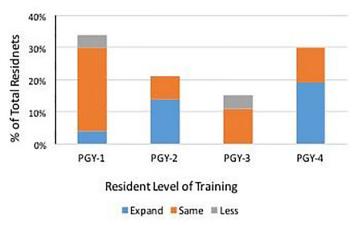


Figure 2. Resident feedback for future direction of the curriculum.

Development of a Sustainable Curriculum on Substance Use Disorders (SUD) for Emergency Medicine Residents at Cooper University Hospital

Gruber E, Zapp Z, Pescatore R, Nyce A, Salzman M/Cooper University Hospital, Camden, NJ

Background: Substance use disorders (SUD) are estimated to afflict nearly 1 in 5 emergency department patients, while the incidence of overdose, particularly opiate-related, continues to rise. Emergency medicine (EM) physicians are on the front line of this epidemic. To the best of our knowledge, through literature searches and discussion with national SUD leaders, our development of a curriculum for EM residents relating to the comprehensive management of SUD in the emergency department is a first. In doing so, we align with the CDC and NIDA goals of reducing exposure to opioids, expanding access to medication-assisted treatment, promoting the use of prescription drug monitoring programs, and expanding the availability of antidote.

Educational Objectives: Our curriculum aims to develop competency among EM residents in each of the following areas as related to SUD: patient care, medical knowledge, practice-based learning and improvement, systems-based practice, and professionalism.

Curricular Design: The curriculum was designed through the help of two medical toxicologists with addiction medicine training, social workers with invaluable insight into community SUD resources, and input from ED program leadership. It will be a requirement for all EM residents to complete the curriculum prior to graduation. At its core, our curriculum consists of formal didactic lectures

during structured EM resident weekly conferences, clinical exposure in multiple settings including the ED, outreach clinic, and inpatient detoxification consultation, and synthesis of all material through personalized care plans for SUD emergency department super-utilizers. Lectures are generated from evidence-based literature relating to a variety of SUD topics; addiction medicine specialists are in attendance for lectures and available to further discussion. Table 1 summarizes the curriculum and didactic topics, while Table 2 summarizes a checklist of clinical exposures and tasks required for residents to successfully complete the SUD curriculum.

Impact/Effectiveness: Emergency medicine residents at Cooper University Hospital must complete our designed SUD curriculum to graduate. While the direct effectiveness of this education will be difficult to measure, we are confident Cooper residents will emerge well-equipped to tackle the challenges of the current SUD epidemic in their future practice. Furthermore, we are excited that this curriculum is continuing to foster and spark resident projects related to SUD (examples include local pharmacy pledge to make naloxone readily available, EMS SUD curriculum development, opiate pledge for Cooper University Hospital ED providers).

Table 1. Curriculum Overview.

Formal lectures	Clinical Experience	Synthesis of material
Overview of opiate epidemic SUD prevention and the high-risk patient Innovative approaches to SUD in the ED Pharmacology of opioids, naloxone, buprenorphine, methadone, and adulterants Panel with SUD patients and recovery specialists Buprenorphine "X" waivertraining course Overdose complications Alternatives to narcotics Treatment of withdrawal in the ED Benzodiazepine and alcoholabuse treatment	Outreach clinic for medication-assisted treatment of SUD Inpatient detoxification and addiction consultations Emergency Department	Post-curriculum reflection essay Development of care plan for SUD patient with frequent ED utilization Pre/post-curriculum written assessment

Table 2. Curriculum Checklist.

- Attend 70% of formal SUD lectures during weekly resident conference
- ✓ Complete buprenorphine "X" waiver training course
- Create and adhere to patient care plan for one SUD patient with frequent ED utilization
- ✓ Complete consult for 2 patients on addiction medicine inpatient service
 ✓ Outreach clinic for medication-assisted treatment of SUD; participate in initial
- Outreach clinic for medication-assisted treatment of SUD; participate in initi
 intake visit, follow up visit; total of 2 sessions (4 hours each)
- ✓ Complete curriculum reflection piece
- ✓ Pre and post-curriculum assessment