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**Nigerian Population and Urbanization, 1911-1974: A
Bibliography**

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FOREWARD

The study of demography and urbanization has attracted a lot of attention in the last decade. This bibliography is a serious effort to make available to the researcher, the teacher, the student and the general reader the variety of publications that exist in these fields with particular reference to Nigeria from 1911 to 1974. It is a contribution and a response to the ever increasing demand for the study of the demography and urbanization of Nigeria. This bibliography is timely and will be a tool of tremendous value in the hands of scholars and research centers, especially in view of the publication of the World Population Plan of Action by the United Nations.

Nigeria has attracted a lot of attention in the recent past because of her large population and the fast rate of urbanization in all parts of Nigeria. The new United Nations policy as contained in the World Population plan of Action will lead to more intensive research on various aspects of the population of Nigeria, Furthermore, there is the research project on "The Changing African Family," which is now in progress under the direction of Professor Francis Olu Okediji and others. Those who will participate in this research project will find this bibliography extremely useful in their work.

The bibliography has been arranged under specific headings ranging from urbanization, settlement, migration, population, population density and distribution to family planning. The author has adopted this method of approach in order to facilitate quick references to this bibliography. There is also an index which makes it easy for any reader to refer to the works of the authors included in this bibliography. The 1,628 entries contained in this work are numbered consecutively from the beginning to the end.

Since the completion of this bibliography, some publications relevant to the subject of Nigerian Populations and Urbanization have appeared. Notable among these is *Urbanization and Political Change: The Politics of Lagos, 1917-1967* by Pauline H. Baker (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1974). It is hoped that more books, pamphlets and articles will be devoted to the subject of Nigerian population and urbanization. Mr. Herbert O. Emezi's compilation is a milestone in this endeavor.

Boniface I. Obichere, Director
African Studies Center, UCLA

PREFACE

During the International Conference on African Bibliography held in Nairobi in 1967, Professor John Harris made the following remarks: "Inspired idiots, men excited by the search for books, men patient enough to sit down to the endless tasks of describing them, men interested enough to probe into their contents, men knowledgeable enough to understand them and relate them to their context, and, perhaps most necessary of all, men determined and persistent enough to bring their work to this point of publication-without such men we can have no bibliographies."¹ From the foregoing comments it shows that the production of a bibliography is tedious, unrewarding but essential part of scholarship and no subject can progress far without the basic bibliographical tool. "Much remains to be done, and many gaps will have to be filled before any final satisfaction can be felt about Nigeria's national bibliographies."² What I have tried to do in this volume is to present a modest attempt to fill one of these gaps.

The last few decades have become a period of extraordinary activity in the study of population and urbanization in Nigeria. The quantity, quality and detail of the information now being sought and assembled about population and urbanization in all their facets are greater than ever before, equally the number of schools, and institutes engaged in the analysis, interpretation and dissemination is large and diverse.

Scope

The difficulty of compiling a bibliography lies in decided when to begin and end, and what to include or exclude. This bibliography is therefore not an exception.

This work covers the literature for years 1911-1974. The year 1911 was selected as the starting point because until recently, relatively little attention was paid to population and urbanization studies in Nigeria-largely because of dearth of information. For example, as Kuczynski puts it "in 1911 the population of the ports was enumerated, but only a rough estimated was given for the rest of the country . . . it must be remembered, however, that in 1911 a large part of the Southern Provinces was just coming under the control of Government and the machinery at the disposal of the political officers was very inadequate."³ Similarly an account of Northern Nigeria had this to say "the 1911 census was . . . merely a rough estimate of population by sex."⁴ Our coverage ends with the year 1974. The reason for this is that this year has been designated by the United Nations as World Population Year, and this work is therefore a modest contribution to that celebration.

The subject coverage has continued to be a major problem in view of the lack of any precise delimitation of the field, which is so interdisciplinary that geneticists, ecologists, geographers, anthropologists, manpower specialists, medical and public health experts, sociologists, economists and students of other disciplines are involved with the study.

The material included in this work comprise books, monographs, journal articles, paper read at conferences and seminars, unpublished doctoral dissertations, masters' thesis and undergraduate research essays for the bachelor's degree. The last items are included since they represent a growing body of information relating to Nigeria. The need to make their existence

¹ John Harris, "National Bibliography in Nigeria," *The Bibliography of Africa*, ed. By J.D. Pearson and Ruth Jones, London, Frank Cass, 1970, p. 42.

² *Ibid*, p. 41.

³ Kuczynski, R. quoted by Frank Lorimer, *Demographic Information on Tropical Africa*, Boston, Boston University Press, 1961, p. 101.

⁴ *Ibid*, p. 101.

more widely known has often been expressed. On-going research projects are also included so as to show scholars what is going on in their field, and thus minimize duplication and offer areas of cooperation among scholars working on identical subjects. Newspaper articles have been excluded not because academically they do not offer anything, but because not everything will be listed in such a small bibliography. This work is further limited in that only materials in the western languages have been included.

Aim

One of the major problems in the field of African studies is the lack of cumulative knowledge. This present work makes an attempt at bringing together a variety of studies from heterogeneous sources dealing with population and urbanization in Nigeria. Apart from the value of this work as a reference tool, it also serves as an indication of the significant trends and development in this field. The bibliography is therefore intended for a wider audience, especially those whose daily concerns bring them into contact with the problems of planning, implementing and evaluating population and urbanization problems. All the bibliographies that I have come across have treated this subject as a part of a wider subject-Economic Development. It is in order to highlight the literature of Nigerian population and urbanization and to give it its rightful place in the bibliographic arena that this work is undertaken.

Arrangement

The bibliography is divided into sections with a total of 1628 items numbered serially. Within each section, items are arranged alphabetically as this will enable users of this bibliography to find works by specialists assembled together at one place. Each entry is under the author and where the author is not known, it is entered under the first word of the title ignoring the articles. Items published by Ministries and departments of Government, have been entered as they appear without trying to standardize the main entry. An addendum list is to be found at the end of the text. This list comprises of materials that came my way after the work had been completed. There is an author/title index. The numbers refer to items and not pages.

Subject experts may disagree with my division, arrangement or even with my selection of materials. I am not unaware of this for this is as it should be. At best, my classification should be looked at as a rough guide to the literature. As far as possible, full bibliographic citations have been included.

Herbert O. Emezi
Nnamdi Azikiwe Library
University of Nigeria
Nsukka
October 1974

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Several people have helped in making the compilation of this bibliography a reality. Enquired were addressed to a number of individual experts on Nigerian population and urbanization. All these are too many to be named. To them therefore, I am deeply indebted for their response. However, the following require special mention: Prof. J.C. Caldwell, Prof. G.J.A. Ojo, Dr. H.I. Ajaegbu, Dr. P.O. Sada, Dr. J.A. McWilliam and Dr. A.A. Igun.

To my friends and colleagues at the University of Nigeria, Nsukka, notable Dr. M.O. Ijere and Mr. C.E. Enu, I express gratitude and appreciation for their helpful criticisms and encouragement. I am especially indebted to Prof. B.I. Obichere, Director, African Studies, University of California, Los Angeles, without whose support, this bibliography could not have been published. I wish also to thank my wife, Mrs. E.M. Emezi who encouraged and prodded me to plod on during those prolonged hours of absence from the house.

Any errors of omission or commission are the sole responsibility of the compiler.

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Full Title of Journal

A.B.U. Sociologist	Zaria
Administration	Ibadan
Administrator	Lagos
Advancement of Science	Liverpool
Africa	London
Africa Report	Washington, D.C.
African Affairs	London
African Forum	New York
African Journal of Medical Science	Oxford
African Law Studies	New York
African Social Research	Manchester
African Studies Review	East Lansing, MI
African Urban Notes	Los Angeles, CA
African World	London
African Bulletin	Warsaw
Afrika Heute	Bonn/Rhein
Afrika Spectrum	Hamburg
Afrika U. Uebersee	Berlin
American Academy of Political and Social Science, Annals	Philadelphia, PA
American Anthropologist	Washington, D.C.
American Catholic Sociological Review See Sociological Analysis	Notre Dame, IN
American Economic Review	Brown
American Institute of Planners, Journal	Washington, D.C.
American Journal of Economics and Sociology	New York
American Journal of Physical Anthropology	Philadelphia, PA
American Journal of Sociology	Chicago
American Sociological Review	Washington, D.C.
Annals of Human Genetics	New York
Anthropologica	Ottawa
Anthropological Quarterly	Washington, D.C.
Archives of Disease in Childhood	London
Association of American Geographers, Annals	Washington, D.C.
British Journal of Educational Psychology	London
British Journal of Psychiatry	London
British Journal of Sociology	London
The Bronz	Ife
Bulletin de L'Institut Francaise d'Afrique Noire	Dakar

Bulletin de la Faculte des Lettres de Strasbourg	Strasbourg
Bulletin of Rural Economics Sociology	Ibadan
Cahiers d'Etudes Africaines	The Hague, Netherlands
Cahiers d'Outremer	Bordeaux
Cahiers Internationaux de Sociologie	Paris
Cahiers O.R.S.T.O.M. Serie:	Bondy, France
Sciences Humaines	
Canadian Geographical Journal	Ottawa
Canadian Journal of African Studies	Quebec
Civilizations	Brussels
Commerce in Nigeria	Lagos
Comparative Politics	Chicago
Comparative Studies in Society and History	New York
Corona	London
Crown Colonist	Birmingham
A Current Bibliography on African Affairs	Westport, CT
Demography	Chicago
Development Digest	Washington, D.C.
Development et Civilizations	Paris
Diogenes	Firenze, Italy
Economic Bulletin for Africa	New York
Economic Bulletin and Cultural Change	Chicago
Economic Geography	Worcester, MA
Economic History Review	Garden City Herts.
Economic Journal	Cambridge
Ekistics	Athens
Die Erde	Berlin
Erkunde	Bonn
Ethimology	Pittsburgh
Famplano News	Lagos
Farm and Forest	Ibadan
Geneve-Afrique/Acta Africana	Caronge-Geneve
Geoforum	Elmsford, N.Y.
Geografiska annaler Ser. B. Human Geography	Stockholm, Scredon
Geographical Analysis	Columbia, OH
Geographical Magazine	London
Geographical Review	New York
Ghana Geographical Association Bulletin	Legon, Ghana
Howard University Magazine	Washington, D.C.
Human Biology	Detroit
Human Organization	Boulder, CO
Ibadan	Ibadan
Ikenga	Nsukka
Institute of British Geographers. Transactions	London
International Journal of Comparative Sociology	Leiden, Netherlands
International Journal of Health Education	Geneva

International Labour Review	Geneva
The International Review	New York & Rome
International Review of Education	The Hague, Netherlands
Investors Digest	Lagos
Journal of Administration Overseas	London
Journal of African History	London
Journal of Asian & African Studies	Leiden
Journal of Bio-Social Science	London
Journal of Business & Social Studies	Lagos
Journal of Developing Areas	Macomb, IL
Journal of Human Relations	Wilberforce, OH
Journal of Local Administration Overseas	London
See Journal of Administration Overseas	
Journal of Marriage and Family	Minneapolis, MN
Journal of Modern African Studies	New York
Journal of Negro Education	Washington, D.C.
Journal of Nigerian Medical Association (Continued as Nigerian Medical Journal)	Lagos
Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology of the British Empire (Continued as Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology of the British Commonwealth)	London
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Journal of Regional Science	Philadelphia
Journal of Society of Health of Nigeria	Lagos
Journal of the African Society	London
Journal of the Historical Society of Nigeria	Ibadan
Journal of Tropical Geography	Singapore
Kroniek van Afrika	Leiden
Kulturgeografi	Aarhus, Denmark
Lagos Notes and Records	Lagos
Mademoiselle	New York
Man	London
Man and Society	London
Mankind Quarterly	Edinburgh
Manpower and Unemployment Research in Africa: A Newsletter	Montreal
Neues Afrika	Munich
New Africa	London
New Statesman	London
Nigeria	Lagos
Nigeria Magazine	Lagos
Nigeria Trade Journal	Lagos
Nigerian Field	London
Nigerian Geographical Journal	Ibadan
Nigerian Journal of Economic and Social Studies	Ibadan

Nigerian Opinion	Ibadan
Nkanga	Kampala
Odu	Ibadan, Ife
Ontario Geography	Ontario, Canada
Operation Training	Lagos
Overseas Education	London
Phylon	Atlanta
Population	Paris
Population Bulletin	New York
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Professional Geographer	Hamilton, NY
The Quarterly Journal of Administration	Ibadan
Raumforschung und Raumordnung	Cologne
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