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Growing the Los Angeles Economy

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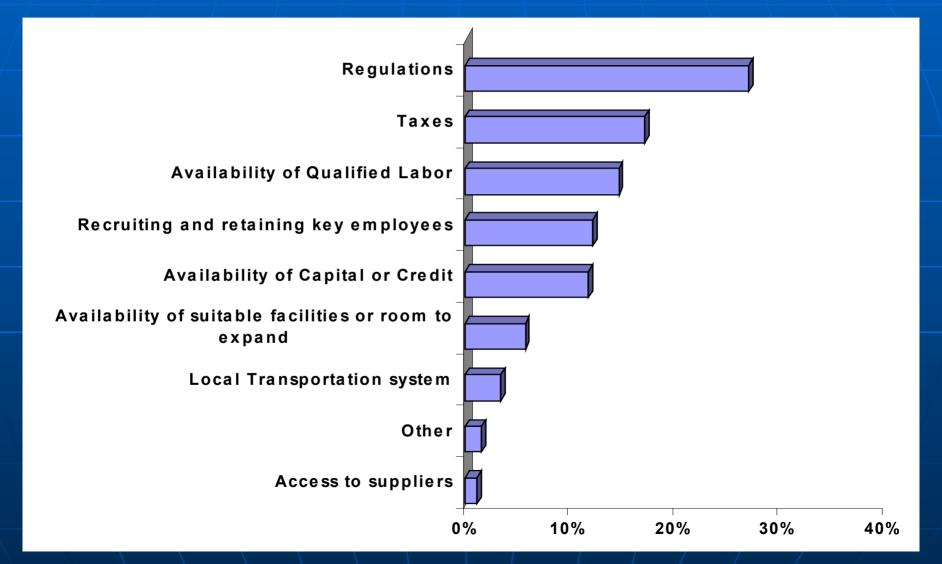
GROWING THE L.A. ECONOMY

UCLA Lewis Center

Jack Kyser
LAEDC Chief Economist
November 19, 2003

What's on the mind of business?

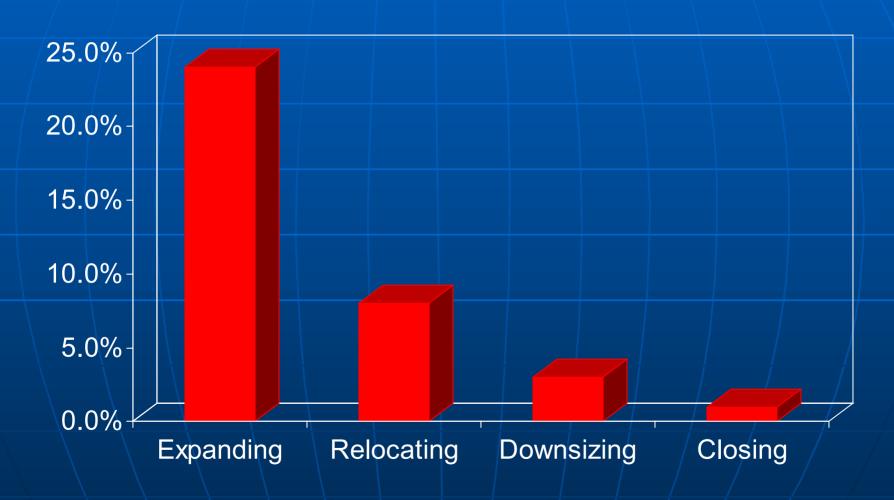
MOST CRITICAL BARRIER TO EXPANSION



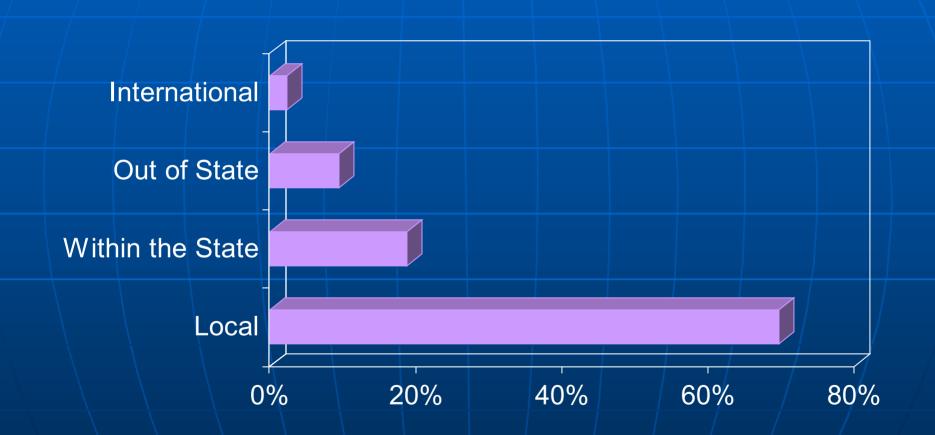
OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS DIFFICULT TO HIRE

Skilled line/prod. Workers Sals/marketing workers Management workers Unskilled workers Medical workers Admin/clerical workers Info. Tech. workers Line or operations supvsrs/mgrs 5% 10% 15% 20% 25% 30% 0%

PROPORTION OF BUSINESSES EXPANDING OR RELOCATING



SCOPE OF RELOCATION



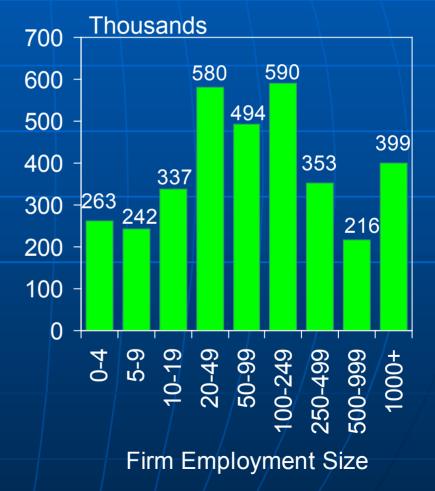
What is our economic base?

BUSINESS SIZE DISTRIBUTION IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY

By Firm Employment Size

Thousands 250 219 200 150 100 37 50 25 19 0.3 0.2 0 0-4 5-9 10-19 20-49 100-249 250-499 500-999 Firm Employment Size

By Total Employment by firm Size



Source: CA Employment Development Department

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ECONOMIC BASE OF SO. CALIFORNIA

(Annual avg. nonfarm employment, 000; 2002)

					\	
	Industry/County	LA Co.	<u>Orange</u>	Riv-SB	Ventura	5-County
1	Tourism	255.7	116.3	79.9	16.1	468.0
/	Direct International Trade	286.0				443.4
	Wholesale Trade/Logistics	195.3	79.5	32.3	12.2	319.3
2	Technology	170.8	89.5	11.7	16.2	288.2
	Professional Business Svcs.	173.1	68.8	19.2	10.5	271.6
1	Motion Picture/TV Prod.	226.6	3.9	0.7	1.0	232.2
2	Health Services/Biomedical	135.9	47.7	34.9	9.0	227.5
	Financial Services	101.8	47.9	16.4	4.5	170.6
1	Apparel/Textiles Design,					
	Mfg. & Wholesaling	125.1	18.1	3.5	2.1	148.8
	Agric./Food Products Mfg.	72.1	18.3	30.5	24.7	145.6
	Fabricated Metal Products	70.2	30.1	19.4	4.0	123.7
1	Furniture Mfgr & Whlsle.	42.4	12.2	11.7	1,1	67.4
2	Auto Parts Mfg. & Whisle.	30.9	15.1	14.3	1.5	61.8
	U.S. Department of Defense	3.6	1.3	5.4	7.5	17.8
	Jewelry Mfg. & Whisle.	10.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	11.5
	Petroleum Prod. & Refining	6.8	0.4	0,3	0.2	7.7
1	Toy Mfg. & Whisle.	5.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	6.5
						/

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HURDLES TO CRAFTING A STRATEGY

- Hostile state business environment
- A large & growing low-skilled workforce
- Re-training displaced manufacturing workers
- Lack of land, especially industrial sites
- Term limits for state & local offices hinders development of any "vision"
- Most state-level elected officials have no private sector experience
- No dominant media voice
- Balkanized mindset of L.A. County
- Image of Los Angeles in rest of U.S.

BUSINESS ISSUES

SB-2 Mandated health care

- Paid family leave (effective 1/1/04)
- 923 "E-Waste" bill Sher (waiting to be signed)
- Hike in contribution to U/E fund

CAN'T FORGET:

- Affordable housing
- Education K-12

- Transportation infrastructure
- Environmental needs

HOW TO START?

Top down...start at the state level?

Bottom up...select industries with immediate opportunities?

OVERALL STRATEGY

- ✓ Making the case for L.A. as a North American base of operations for growing businesses and economies in the Pacific Rim & Europe.
- ✓ Industry-based technical training for noncollege bound students in K-12 & community colleges.

A Sample Strategy

INTERNATIONAL TRADE

- Find industry "leaders" to talk about benefits of industry, and help to mold a "global view." Result: Head-off unfavorable regulation of industry.
- Do an impact analysis of international trade -- benefits to local workers, business and governments.
 Result: Help firms take advantage of unrecognized opportunities.
- Support MTA as they focus on goods movement.
 Result: Reduce traffic congestion for all and improve air quality.

TOURISM

- Work with sectors of industry to promote the idea that tourism is a serious "business."
 - Result: More focused approach will attract more visitors and their wallets to County.
- Work with MTA & Metrolink on making the transit system more accessible to both business and casual travelers.
 - Result: Make Los Angeles more user friendly to visitors (reduce fear of having to drive in L.A.)

Who's in charge?



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